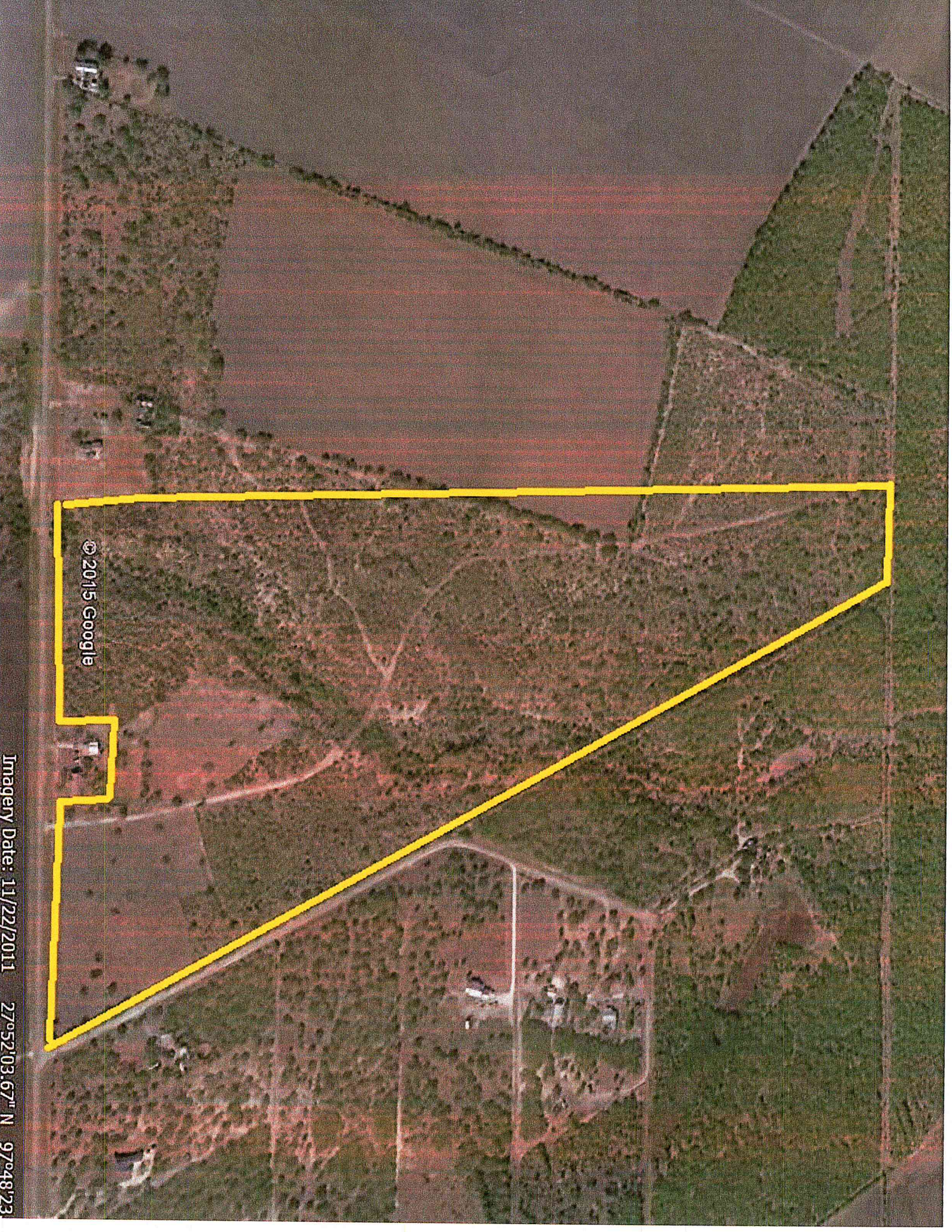




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Imagery Date: 11/22/2011 27°52'03.67" N 97°48'23"