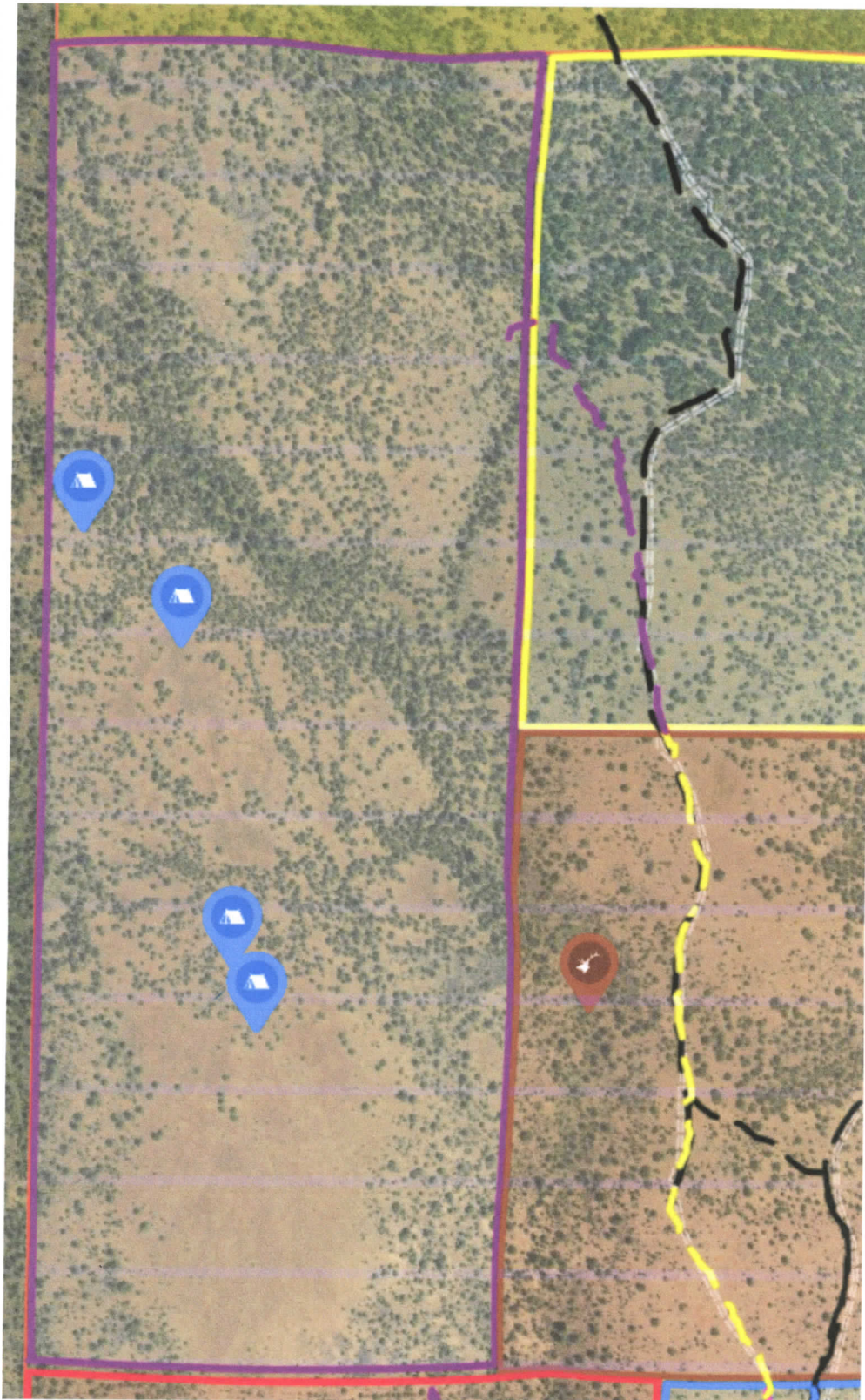




Strawberry View

Parcel 7