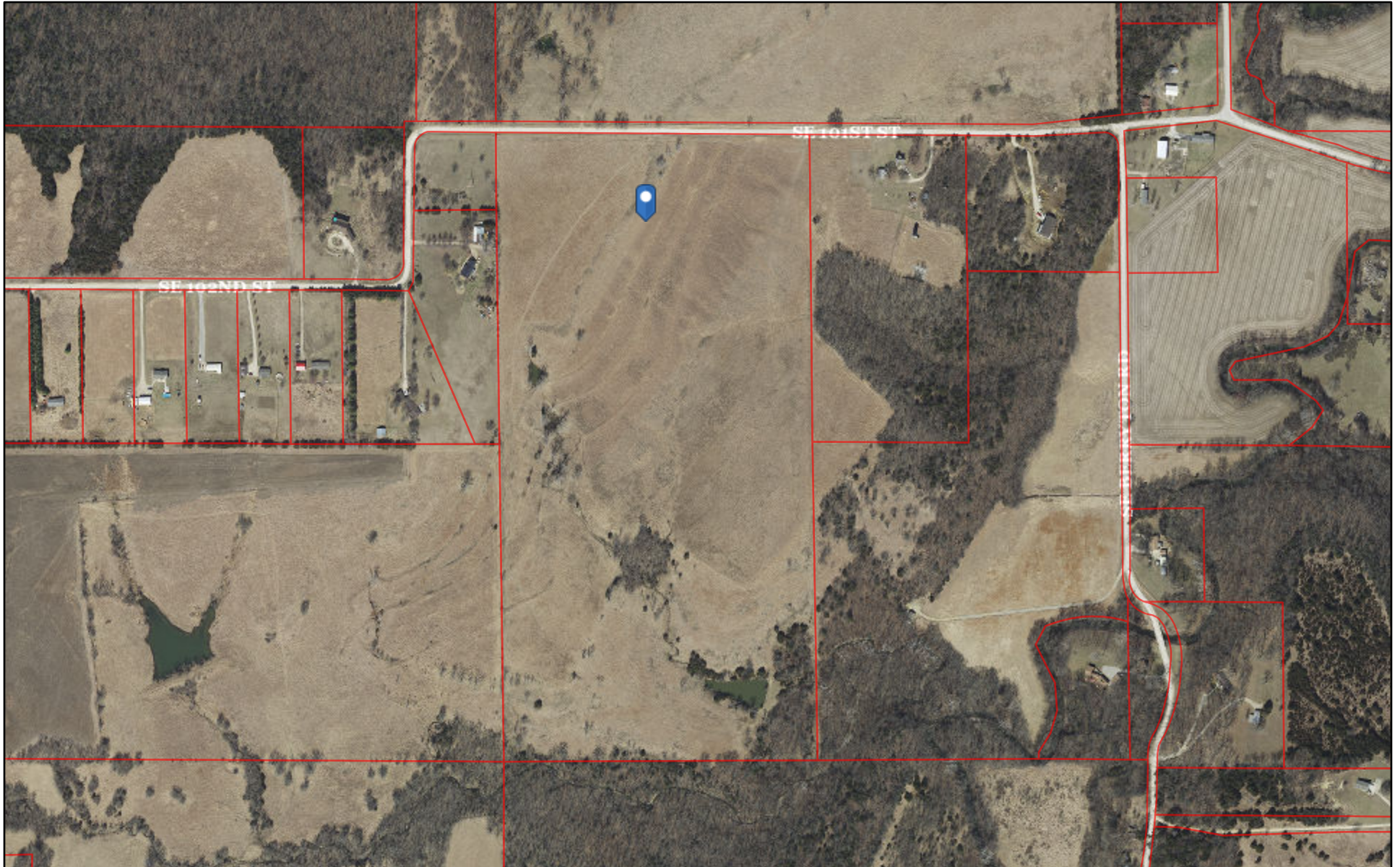


Property Map



6/4/2022, 5:48:41 PM

 Parcels

