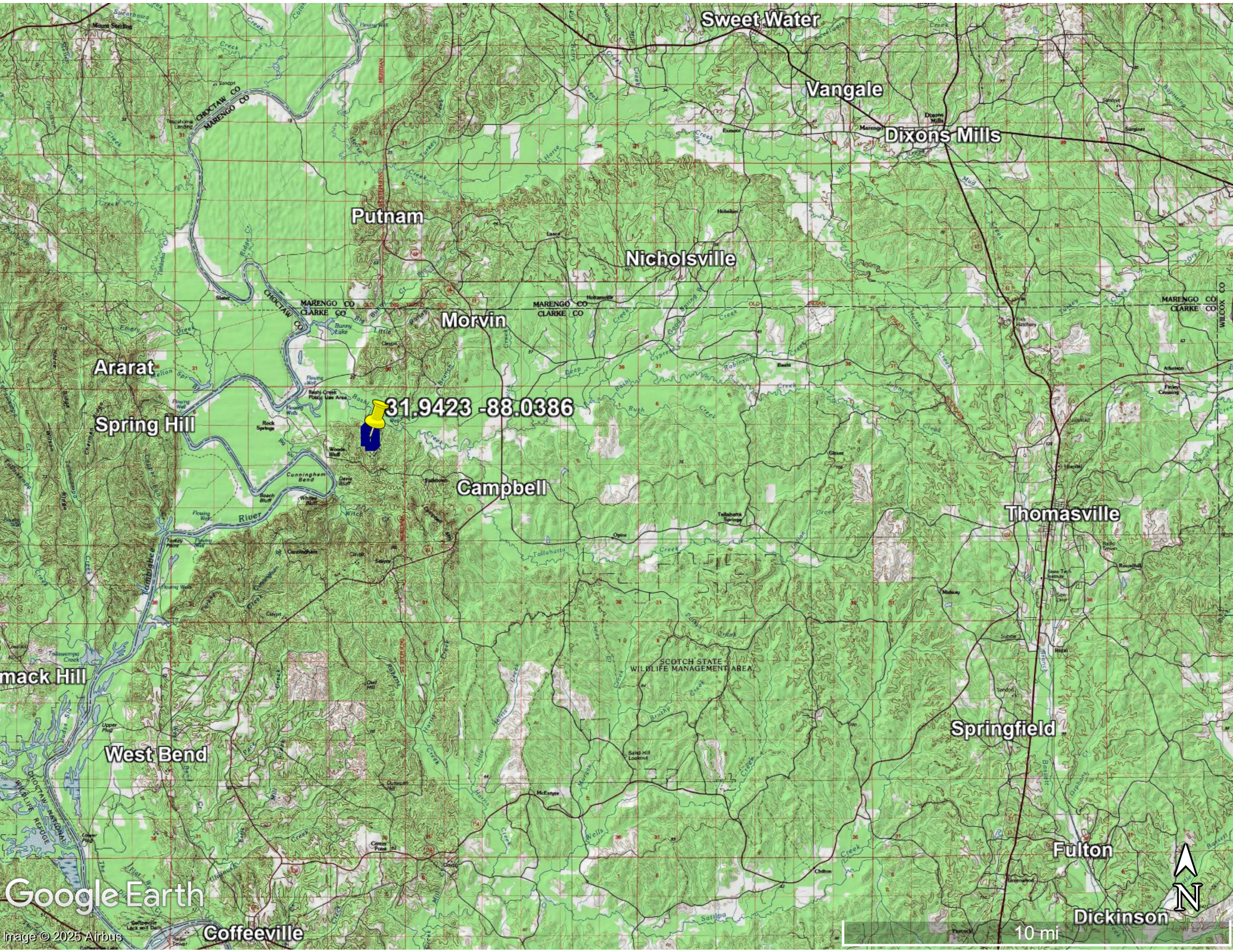




Google Earth

Image © 2025 Airbus

Coffeeville

10 mi

